

SPECIES	HABITAT	DETAILS	STATUS
RAPTORS			
American kestrel	nests in cavities; open habitats (ex. brushy fields)	uncommon	
Bald Eagle	Everywhere (near lakes, rivers, coasts)		Sensitive (S4 G5)
Broad-winged hawk	Woodlands edge areas		Sensitive
Cooper's hawk	woods and edges; nests in tall pines	uncommon	
Golden Eagle	cliff ledges, bogs, forests	rare; vagrant	Sensitive
Merlin	open woodlands	uncommon & vocal	
Northern goshawk	forests with openings	rare	Sensitive
Northern harrier	marshes, farmlands, grasslands	flies low, strong dihedral	Sensitive (S5 G5)
Osprey	around open water with fish	uncommon	Sensitive (S4 G5)
Peregrine falcon	open areas, often near water	uncommon	Threatened (SARA); At Risk (S3 G4)
Red-tailed hawk	widespread		
Rough-legged hawk	farmland, marshes, open habitat	uncommon	
Sharp-shinned hawk	mature mixed forests	uncommon	
OWLS			
Barred Owl	Mature forests		Sensitive (S3S4 G5)
Boreal Owl	Mixed coniferous and deciduous woods		
Great gray owl	bogs & meadows in boreal	rare	Sensitive (S4 G5)
Great horned owl	woods, fields, forest edges	uncommon	
Northern hawk owl	open spruce woods, bogs, burned areas	rare, active in day	Sensitive
Northern pygmy owl	open forests with patches of brush or chaparral	uncommon, active in day	Sensitive (S3 G5)
Northern saw whet owl	Mixed coniferous and deciduous woods		
GULLS			
Bonaparte's Gull	Water		
California gull	ponds & lakes	common	
Franklin's gull	beaches, lakes, farmlands	uncommon	
Ring-billed gull	around water & human refuse	most widely seen gull	

DUCKS			
American Wigeon	Fresh water	dabbling duck	
Blue-winged teal	Marshes, ponds	dabbling duck	
Bufflehead	fresh water	no call available	
Canvasback	lakes, bays, small marshy ponds		
Cinnamon teal	shallow ponds with marshy veg		
Common goldeneye	lakes, rivers, beaver ponds etc (nests in tree cavities around)		
Gadwall	water		
Green-winged teal	shallow marshes, flooded fields, mudflats	common	Sensitive (S5 G5)
Lesser scaup	ponds, lakes, marshy veg	in large flocks	Sensitive (S5 G5)
Mallard			
Northern shoveller	marshy ponds	in small flocks	
Redhead	lakes, lagoons, marshes		
Ring-necked duck	ponds & marshes with wooded shores	uncommon	
Ruddy duck			
Common merganser	deep clear lake and rivers		
Hooded merganser	sheltered ponds & bays, wooded ponds		
Ruddy duck	ponds, marshy areas in shallow water		
GRUIFORMES			
American coot	ponds & marshes	common	
Sandhill crane	open meadows	large flocks	Sensitive
Sora	wet marshes, veg edges	often hard to see	Sensitive (S5 G5)
SANDPIPERS & PLOVERS			
Common snipe	grassy edges of ponds, stubble of flooded fields	uncommon, inconspicuous	
Killdeer	open ground	common	
Lesser yellowlegs	shallow water, mudflats, grassy pond edges		
Solitary sandpiper	edges of brushy ponds and ditches, nests in boreal		
Spotted sandpiper	ponds, streams, rocky shores, steep banks	uncommon	

SWALLOWS			
Bank Swallow	Fresh water, meadows		
Barn swallow	fields and ponds		Sensitive (S5 G5)
Cliff swallow	fields and ponds	common	
Tree swallow	forages over fields and water	in large flocks	
CHICKADEES & NUTHATCHES			
Boreal Chickadee	Woods, spruce		
Black-capped chickadee	widespread	common	
Red-breasted nuthatch	coniferous and mixed woods		
White-breasted nuthatch	mature woods		
THRUSHES			
American robin	open woodland		
Hermit thrush	brushy understorey of forests		
Mountain bluebird	open areas with scattered trees and bushes	uncommon	
Swainson's thrush	mature mixed wood		
Veery	willow thickets & other woods		
WAXWINGS & STARLINGS			
Bohemian Waxwing	wooded areas		
Cedar Waxwing	wooded areas	no call available	
European starling	widespread	common, introduced	
WARBLERS			
American redstart	deciduous forests, small tree understorey, wet areas	uncommon	
Bay-breasted warbler	Coniferous forests, dense with small openings		Sensitive
Blackpoll warbler	Coniferous forests, stunted	rare western north america	
Black-throated green warbler	Coniferous and Mixed woodlands, mature		Sensitive; Special Concern (AB)
Cape May warbler	mature coniferous forest (esp. where spruce budworm is)	uncommon	Sensitive
Common yellowthroat	weedy, brushy, marshy wet areas		Sensitive (S5 G5)
Connecticut warbler	open woodlands with patches of dense veg	uncommon	
Magnolia warbler	dense coniferous forest	uncommon	

WARBLERS (cont'd)			
Mourning warbler	dense undergrowth, forest clearings, wet areas	uncommon	
Orange-crowned warbler	dense deciduous brush, willows and alders		
Ovenbird	mature deciduous, mixed forests with shaded undergrowth	uncommon	
Palm warbler	open bogs bordered by spruce, forage in grassy areas	uncommon	
Tennessee warbler	open or young woodlands with moss/forb groundcover	uncommon	
Townsend's warbler	mature coniferous forests		
Wilson's warbler	brushy woods with dense understorey		
Yellow warbler	wet brushy habitat, esp. willows		
Yellow-rumped warbler	open coniferous forests & edges		
SPARROWS			
American tree sparrow	brushy or weedy habitat near trees		
Chipping sparrow	open woodlands, woodland edges	common	
Clay coloured sparrow	open areas with scattered bushes	common	
Dark eyed junco	open coniferous & mixedwood with patches of open ground		
LeConte's sparrow	dense wet grasslands & sedge marshes	uncommon	
Lincoln's sparrow	dense brushy areas	inconspicuous	
Snow bunting	open ground	only winters in area	
Song sparrow	brushy areas, often near water		
Swamp sparrow	wet marshes, pond edges in dense veg	uncommon	
Vesper sparrow	dry & sparsely vegetated pastures		
White-crowned sparrow	patchy brushy areas		
White-throated sparrow	brushy patches, near openings in woods		
ICTERIDS			
Brewers Blackbird	Everywhere		
Brown-headed cowbird	Woodlands, open or patchy		

Common grackle	dense conifers	uncommon	
Northern oriole	open deciduous woodlands	common but limited	Sensitive (S5 G5)
Red-winged blackbird	wet, brushy, marshy areas		
Rusty blackbird	bogs within boreal forests	uncommon	Sensitive
Western meadowlark	arid grasslands		
FINCHES			
American goldfinch	widespread	common	
Common redpoll	willows and birches	only winters in area	
Evening grosbeak	mixed forests		
Hoary redpoll	willows and birches	only winters in area	
Pine grosbeak	coniferous forests, around fruit trees	only winters in area	
Pine siskin	open forests		
Purple finch	wooded areas		
Rose-breasted grosbeak	mature deciduous forests, other wooded habitat		
White-winged crossbill	coniferous forests, around spruce	uncommon	
OTHER			
American bittern	marshes	uncommon	Sensitive
Belted Kingfisher	Fresh water		
Black tern	Marshes, ponds		Sensitive
Canada goose	widespread		
Common nighthawk	clearings, fields and ponds	mostly active at night (farthawk)	Sensitive (S5 G5)
Golden-crowned kinglet	mature conifers	common, small groups	
Gray catbird	brushy understorey of woods, damp shaded areas	common	
Great blue heron	stream & pond edges, wet meadows	uncommon	Sensitive (S3 G5)
House wren	dense brushy patches		
Lazuli bunting	brushy or weedy areas		
Mourning dove	open ground & brushy cover		
Ruby-crowned kinglet	mature trees, spruce & deciduous	common, small groups	
Ruby-throated hummingbird	wooded areas, around flowering plants	rare	
Ruffed grouse	dense deciduous forests	uncommon	
Sharp-tailed grouse	open grasslands & brushy areas, deciduous woods	uncommon	Sensitive
Western tanager	coniferous and deciduous woods		Sensitive